109TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 1770

To require employers at critical infrastructure sites to participate in the pilot program for employment eligibility verification, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

April 21, 2005

Mr. Gallegly introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To require employers at critical infrastructure sites to participate in the pilot program for employment eligibility verification, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. REQUIRING CERTAIN EMPLOYERS TO PARTICI-
- 4 PATE IN PILOT PROGRAM.
- 5 (a) In General.—Section 402(e)(1) of the Illegal
- 6 Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of
- 7 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1324a note) is amended by adding at the
- 8 end the following:
- 9 "(C) Employers at critical infra-
- 10 STRUCTURE SITES.—

1	"(i) In general.—Any employer de-
2	scribed in clause (ii) shall elect to partici-
3	pate in the basic pilot program described
4	in section 403(a) and shall comply with the
5	terms and conditions of such election.
6	"(ii) Employers described.—An
7	employer is described in this clause if the
8	employer employs individuals working in a
9	location that—
10	"(I) is a Federal, State, or local
11	government building, a military base,
12	a nuclear energy site, a weapon site,
13	or an airport; or
14	"(II) contains critical infrastruc-
15	ture (as defined in section 1016(e) of
16	the Critical Infrastructure Protection
17	Act of 2001 (42 U.S.C. 5195c(e))), as
18	determined by the Secretary of Home-
19	land Security in regulations.
20	"(iii) Regulations.—The Secretary
21	of Homeland Security shall promulgate
22	regulations to assist employers in deter-
23	mining whether they are described in
24	clause (ii)(I).

1	"(iv) Special rule for continuing
2	ACCESS TO CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE.—
3	"(I) In general.—It is unlawful
4	for an employer described in clause
5	(ii), after hiring an alien for employ-
6	ment in accordance with clause (i)—
7	"(aa) to authorize, or to
8	continue to authorize, the alien's
9	access to critical infrastructure
10	after having received a notifica-
11	tion of nonconfirmation from the
12	Commissioner of Social Security
13	under subsection (e); or
14	"(bb) to fail to notify any
15	other person who, or entity that,
16	has issued, or may issue, to the
17	alien documentation authorizing
18	such access that the employer
19	has received such notification.
20	"(II) Enforcement.—In the
21	case of an employer who violates sub-
22	clause (I), such violation shall be
23	treated as a violation of section
24	274A(a)(2) of the Immigration and
25	Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.

1324a(a)(2)) for purposes of applying 1 2 the compliance investigation and en-3 forcement procedures described in section 274A(e) of such Act (8 U.S.C. 1324a(e)). 6 "(III) RESUMPTION OF AUTHOR-7 ITY TO PROVIDE ACCESS.—Subclause 8 (I)(aa) shall cease to apply to an alien 9 when the employer has received satis-10 factory verification (as determined by 11 the Secretary of Homeland Security in 12 regulations) that the alien is not an 13 unauthorized alien (as defined in sec-14 tion 274A(h)(3) of the Immigration 15 and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 16 1324a(h)(3)) with respect to the em-17 ployment. Upon the receipt of such 18 satisfactory verification, the employer 19 shall notify any person or entity pre-20 notified subclause viously under 21 (I)(bb) of such receipt.". 22 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by 23 subsection (a) shall take effect one year after the date of the enactment of this Act.

1	SEC. 2. AUTHORIZING ADDITIONAL USES OF EMPLOYMENT
2	ELIGIBILITY CONFIRMATION SYSTEM.
3	Section 404(h) of the Illegal Immigration Reform and
4	Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1324a
5	note) is amended—
6	(1) in paragraph (1), by striking "for any other
7	purpose" and all that follows through the period at
8	the end and inserting the following:
9	"for any purpose other than—
10	"(A) as provided for under this subtitle,
11	including paragraph (2);
12	"(B) for enforcement of the Immigration
13	and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101 et seq.)
14	and sections 1001, 1028, 1546, and 1621 of
15	title 18, United States Code;
16	"(C) for enforcement of the Social Security
17	Act (42 U.S.C. 301 et seq.).".
18	(2) by redesignating paragraph (2) as para-
19	graph (3); and
20	(3) by inserting after paragraph (1) the fol-
21	lowing:
22	"(2) Protection of Critical Infrastruc-
23	TURE.—
24	"(A) In General.—Notwithstanding any
25	other provision of this section, the Secretary of
26	Homeland Security may authorize or require

any person or entity responsible for granting access to, protecting, securing, operating, administering, or regulating critical infrastructure (as defined in section 1016(e) of the Critical Infrastructure Protection Act of 2001 (42 U.S.C. 5195c(e))) to use the confirmation system to verify the citizenship or immigration status of an individual requesting documentation authorizing access to such infrastructure, to the extent that the Secretary determines that such use will assist in the protection of such infrastructure.

"(B) Enforcement.—In the case of a person or entity subject to a requirement imposed by the Secretary under subparagraph (A), if the person or entity fails to comply with such requirement, such failure shall be treated as a violation of section 274A(a)(1)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1324a(a)(1)(B)) for purposes of applying the compliance investigation and enforcement procedures described in section 274A(e) of such Act (8 U.S.C. 1324a(e)).".

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